

# Buying Prescription Drugs Online

## Is It Safe?

consumer**brief**

Trips to the local drugstore are being replaced with a click onto the Internet today, where hundreds of Web sites now offer prescription drugs, vitamins and over-the-counter medications. During the next several years, annual sales of prescription drugs online are expected to rise from \$23 million to \$1 billion. While the Internet offers improved access to health care, this new distribution channel for prescription medications has raised some concerns.

Many online pharmacy sites are legitimate businesses, but you must be cautious of those who use the Internet to sell unapproved, outdated or illegal products. There is no guarantee that the person on the other side of the computer is a licensed pharmacist or doctor. In fact, the General Accounting Office reports that as many as a third of the "pharmacies" which operate online appear to have no safeguards to protect the consumer. There is no guarantee that the medicine that you get is what the seller says it is, and there is no guarantee that what you buy is right for you. These sites might be in the United States, but they may just as easily be offshore and not easily reachable if something goes wrong. Sites which dispense medications to patients who have not seen a doctor are breaking federal law, because it is illegal to obtain drugs over the Internet if you have not visited a physician.

New Jersey and other states have aggressively prosecuted a number of these online drug stores. At the same time, the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NABP) has developed criteria to certify Internet pharmacies to its standards. NABP requires a pharmacy to comply with the licensing and inspection requirements of the state in which it is located and each state to which it dispenses medications. Approved pharmacies can be identified by the Verified Internet Pharmacy Practice Site (VIPPS) seal which is displayed on the VIPPS site. The NABP encourages consumers to view the VIPPS site at [www.nabp.net](http://www.nabp.net) to search for a VIPPS Internet pharmacy which matches their needs.

### WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW

- Don't buy from sites that offer to provide drugs for the first time without a physical examination or which sell drugs that have not been approved by the FDA.
- Reputable online pharmacies will always ask for a valid prescription and for a doctor's phone number to verify the order.
- Do not do business with sites that do not have a registered pharmacist who is available to answer your questions.
- Do not purchase prescription drugs from foreign Web sites.
- Once the drugs arrive, compare the package and pills to the medication you already have at home. Check the expiration date carefully prior to taking any medication.
- Check for a street address and phone number when you are online. The site should also have a detailed privacy statement.
- Talk to your health-care professional before using any medication for the first time.

If you have questions or concerns, contact the Board of Pharmacy at 973-504-6450, or via e-mail at [AskConsumerAffairs@lps.state.nj.us](mailto:AskConsumerAffairs@lps.state.nj.us).



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